

# PROCEEDINGS OF THE 11<sup>TH</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CONTROL, DYNAMIC SYSTEMS, AND ROBOTICS (CDSR 2024)

June 10, 2024 - June 12, 2024 | Chestnut Conference Centre University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada

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# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Welcome Message from the Conference Chair	3
About CDSR 2024	4
Scientific Committee	5
Keynote Speakers	6
List of Papers	11
Sponsors	15
Journal Publication	16
CDSR 2025	17
Ethics & Malpractice	18
Contact Us	23

# WELCOME MESSAGE FROM THE CONFERENCE CHAIR

On behalf of the International Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology (International ASET Inc.), the organizing committee would like to welcome you to the 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference of Control, Dynamic Systems, and Robotics (CDSR 2024).

CDSR 2024 is aimed to become one of the leading international annual conferences in fields related to traditional and modern control and dynamic systems. This conference will provide excellent opportunities to the scientists, researchers, industrial engineers, and university students to present their research achievements and to develop new collaborations and partnerships with experts in the field.

CDSR is a series of international conferences held yearly. The 11th International Conference of Control, Dynamic Systems, and Robotics (CDSR 2024) is going to be held in a hybrid format, i.e. in person as well as online.

In the tenth meeting of this conference, one plenary speaker and three keynote speaker will share their expertise with the aim of exposing participants to a wide spectrum of applications, and to foster crosspollination of ideas and develop new research interests. In addition, approximately 23 papers will be presented from professors, students, and researchers across the world.

We thank you for your participation and contribution to the 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference of Control, Dynamic Systems, and Robotics (CDSR 2024). We wish you a very successful and enjoyable experience.

**Dr. Aparicio Carranza**Conference Chair
CDSR 2024

**Dr. Miguel Bustamante**Conference Co-Chair
CDSR 2024

# **ABOUT CDSR 2024**

The 11th International Conference on Control, Dynamic Systems, and Robotics (CDSR 2024) aims to become the leading annual conference in fields related to traditional and modern control and dynamic systems. The goal of CDSR 2024 is to gather scholars from all over the world to present advances in the fields of control and dynamic systems and to foster an environment conducive to exchanging ideas and information. This conference will also provide an ideal environment to develop new collaborations and meet experts on the fundamentals, applications, and products of the mentioned fields.

These conferences focus on all aspects of control and dynamic systems. After successfully holding CDSR'14 to CDSR'23 in Canada, CDSR 2024 is hosted in Toronto, Canada as well this year. CDSR 2024 is going to be held in a hybrid format, i.e. in person as well as online.

**CDSR** is an acronym for **C**ontrol, **D**ynamic, **S**ystems, and **R**obotics.

The proceedings is published in Ottawa, Canada.

All papers were peer-reviewed

The conference proceedings are published under an ISSN and ISBN number

Each paper is assigned a unique DOI number by Crossref

The conference proceedings are indexed by Scopus and Google Scholar

The proceedings are permanently archived in Portico (one of the largest community-supported digital archives in the world)







# **SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE**

We would like to thank the following for accepting to act as a member of the Scientific Committee for the CDSR 2024 Conference:

### **Scientific Committee Chairs**



Dr. Aparicio Carranza
New York City College of Technology, USA
Conference Chair



**Dr. Miguel Bustamante Vaughn College of Aeronautics and Technology, USA Conference Co-Chair** 

### **Scientific Committee Members**

- Dr. Gary M. Bone, McMaster University, Canada
- Dr. Mohsin Jamil, Memorial University of Newfoundland, Canada
- Dr. Behrad Khamesee, University of Waterloo, Canada
- Dr. Henry Leung, University of Calgary, Canada
- Dr. Hui Lin, University of Rhode Island, USA
- Dr. Veronika Magdanz, University of Waterloo, Canada
- Dr. Jeff Pieper, University of Calgary, Canada
- Dr. Andre Rosendo, Worcester Polytechnic Institute, USA
- Dr. Emre Sariyildiz, University of Wollongong, Australia
- Dr. Nariman Sepehri, University of Manitoba, Canada
- Dr. Hamed Shahsavan, University of Waterloo, Canada
- Dr. Ning Sun, Nankai University, China
- Dr. W.J. (Chris) Zhang, University of Saskatchewan, Canada

# **PLENARY & KEYNOTE SPEAKERS**

The keynote information for the 9th International Conference of Control, Dynamic Systems, and Robotics (CDSR 2024) is as follows:

### **Plenary Speakers**



**Dr. Dan Zhang York University, Canada** 

### **Keynote Speaker**



**Dr. Kaan Erkorkmaz**University of Waterloo,
Canada



<u>Dr. Michael Greenspan</u> Queen's University, Canada



<u>Dr. Farrokh Janabi-Sharifi</u> Toronto Metropolitan University, Canada

## PLENARY SPEAKER



**Titles:** Innovation Design and Applications of Robotic Manipulators in Intelligent Manufacturing System Dr. Dan Zhang, York University, Canada

### **Return to Top**

Professor Dan Zhang is a Chair Professor of Intelligent Robotics and Automation at the Hong Kong Polytechnic University. He received his PhD in Mechanical Engineering from Laval University, Canada in 2000. He was a Kaneff Professor and Tier 1 York Research Chair in Advanced Robotics and Mechatronics in the Department of Mechanical Engineering at York University. Dr. Zhang was a Canada Research Chair in Advanced Robotics and Automation, was a founding Chair of the Department of Automotive, Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering with the Faculty of Engineering & Applied Science at Ontario Tech University. He received his Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering from Laval University, Canada, in June 2000. Dr. Zhang's research interests include: synthesis and optimization of parallel and hybrid mechanisms; generalized parallel mechanisms research; reconfigurable robots; micro/nano manipulation and mems devices (e.g., sensors); rescue robots; smart biomedical instruments (e.g., exoskeleton robots and rehabilitation robotics); Al/robotics/autonomous systems; Aerial and Underwater Robotics and Artificial Intelligence for Robotics. Dr. Zhang has published 254 journal papers and 190 conference papers, 12 books, 9 book chapters and numerous other technical publications. Dr. Zhang has served as a General Chair for 67 International Conferences and delivered 117 keynote speeches. Dr. Zhang is listed as the World's Top Two Percent Researchers by Stanford's Standardized Citation Indicators in 2020, 2021, 2022, and 2023. Dr. Zhang is a Fellow of the Canadian Academy of Engineering (CAE), a Fellow of the Engineering Institute of Canada (EIC), a Fellow of American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME), and a Fellow of Canadian Society for Mechanical Engineering (CSME), a Senior Member of Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE), and a Senior Member of SME.

# **KEYNOTE SPEAKER**



**Titles:** N/A

<u>Dr. Kaan Erkorkmaz, University of Waterloo, Canada</u>

**View Abstract** 

**Return to Top** 

N/A

### **KEYNOTE SPEAKER**



**Titles:** The "Key" to Robot Vision: Learned Keypoints for 6DoF Pose Estimation Dr. Michael Greenspan, Queen's University, Canada

**Return to Top** 

Michael Greenspan is a professor with the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, and the School of Computing, at Queen's University, Kingston, Canada. Dr. Greenspan's research investigates problems of computer vision and robotics, with a focus on the development of machine learning-based pose estimation methods for industrial applications, including manufacturing and mining. Dr. Greenspan has over 150 refereed publications, including five patents, and he has served on the technical and program committees of over 200 international conferences in the fields of computer vision and robotics. He is a founding member of Ingenuity Labs Research Institute, was an Academic Resident at Seiko Epson Corporation, and has served as Visiting Professor at University of Coimbra, Portugal. Dr. Greenspan holds membership in the Professional Engineers of Ontario, the IEEE Computer Society, and the IEEE Robotics and Automation Society. He has been the recipient of the Premier's Research Excellence Award, the Canadian Image Processing and Pattern Recognition Society Young Investigator's Award, and a number of Best Paper and Favorite Professor Awards.

# **KEYNOTE SPEAKER**



**Titles:** Aerial Manipulation: Perspectives and Challenges
Dr. Farrokh Janabi-Sharifi, <u>Toronto Metropolitan</u>
<u>University, Canada</u>

**View Abstract** 

**Return to Top** 

Farrokh Janabi-Sharifi is a Professor of Mechanical, Industrial, and Mechatronics Engineering and the Director of Robotics, Mechatronics and Automation Laboratory (RMAL) at Toronto Metropolitan University (TMU). Professor Janabi-Sharifi received a PhD degree in Electrical and Computer Engineering from the University of Waterloo, Canada in 1995. He was an NSERC postdoctoral fellow and lecturer in the Center for Intelligent Machines and Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering of McGill University between 1995 and 1997. Later, he Department of Mechanical, Industrial, and Mechatronics joined TMU's Engineering in 1997 where he is currently the founding director of the Mechatronics Engineering Program. He was also a founding member of graduate programs at TMU including Mechanical Engineering and Biomedical Engineering Programs. His research interests span intelligent optomechatronic systems with the focus on image-guided control and learning of robots, medical robots, and autonomous aerial systems. He has published significantly in the above areas with more than 250 peer reviewed journal and conference articles, a few books, and several patents in his track record. He has been a visiting professor in KAIST (Daeijeon, Korea); IRISA-INRIA (Rennes, France); and Technical University of Munich (Munich, Germany). He has also been organizer and co-organizer of several international conferences on optomechatronic systems control. Dr. Janabi-Sharif has been specialty chief editor of Frontiers in Manufacturing Technology-Automated Systems, and a technical editor of several journals including **IEEE/ASME Transactions** Mechatronics, International on Journal Optomechatronics, Journal of Robotics, Automation. Dr. Janabi-Sharifi is a member of the Professional Engineers Ontario (PEO), founding member of International Society for Optomechatronics (ISOM), Senior Member of Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE), Senior Member of the Society of Manufacturing Engineers (SME), Fellow of the Canadian Society for Mechanical

The following papers were presented at the 11th International Conference on Control, Dynamic Systems, and Robotics (CDSR 2024).

# **Virtual Session**

<u>Curve Tracking of Nonlinear Dynamic System Using Linear State-Space Model</u>
Authors: Sie Long Kek, Wah June Leong, Cynthia Mui Lian Kon

The Dynamics of Deterrence in Maritime Diplomacy; Control Analysis of Naval Responses in Seas and the Pros and Cons of an Optimal Path

Authors: Rouzbeh Aghaieebeiklavasani, Gholam Reza Rokni Lamouki

Optimizing 3D Printing Materials and Parameters for Robotics & Artificial Intelligence Applications

Authors: Frank J. Chen

Advanced Exercise Classification with a Hybrid CNN-GRU Model: Utilising IMU Data from Cell Phones

Authors: Jing Zhang, Meng Cheng Lau, Ziping Zhu

Multicriteria State Estimate Feedback PID Controller with Regional Eigenvalue Assignment via Linear Matrix Inequalities

Authors: Timothy A. Goodwin, Susan C. Schneider, Edwin E. Yaz

**Dynamic Analysis of a Head-On Sedan Automobile Collision** 

Authors: Cade Joseph Koschnik, Md Rasedul Islam

<u>Optimising Facial Expression Recognition: Comparing ResNet Architectures for Enhanced Performance</u>

Authors: Haoliang Sheng, MengCheng Lau

# **Virtual Session**

<u>Stackelberg Differential Game Analysis of Energy Efficiency for Satellite</u> Communication Subsystems

Authors: Wei Wan, Yuanyuan Peng, John M Cioffi, Kalia T. Glover

**Embedded Sensors in Intelligent Robots Achieving Performance Enhancement** 

Authors: Frank J. Chen, Zhiyue Lei, Norman J. Chen

<u>Model-Free Sliding Mode Control for Coupled Square and Non-Square MIMO</u>
Systems

Authors: Agamemnon Crassids, Aashrita Mandalapu, Joshua Coleman

<u>Stabilization of a Class of Discrete-Time Nonlinear Stochastic Systems Using Static Output Feedback</u>

Authors: Justin Kennah, Edwin E. Yaz, Susan C. Schneider

A Comprehensive Analysis of LDA, SVM, and Neural Network Algorithms in Multiclass Myoelectric Identification of Limb Movements

Authors: Furkan Evci, Ahmet Efekaan Efe, Erhan Ilhan Konukseven

# **Robotics & Artificial Intelligence**

# Mixed Reality Platform for Operation of Robots in Academy and Industry Environment

Authors: Joel Arango-Ramirez, Malinali M. Perez-Sanchez, Mario Ramirez-Neria, Eduardo G. Hernández-Martinez

### **Quanser Self Driving Car Trajectory Tracking by employing a Bicycle's Model**

Authors: Alejandro Martínez-Valdez, Mario Ramirez-Neria, Jaime González-Sierra

### **Design and Control of the Omnidirectional Robot for Floor Polishing Tasks**

Authors: Javier Vega-Gutiérrez, Mario Ramírez-Neria, Rodrigo Ramírez-Juárez, Axel Becerril-Velasco, Alejandro Martínez Valdez

### **Geometric Control of a Quadrotor with Attitude Control on Unit Circles**

Authors: Man Chun Chung, Mahdis Bisheban, Jeff Pieper

# A Visually Assistive Guidance System for Visually Impaired Pedestrians Passing Crosswalks

Authors: Chi-Cheng Cheng, Cheng-Che Tsai

# **Control Engineering**

<u>Data-Driven Adaptive Control, For Unknown Non-Affine Nonlinear Systems with</u> Varying Control Direction.

Authors: Miriam Flores-Padilla, Chidentree Treesatayapun

### **PID Control Position of a Linear Actuator**

Authors: Carolina Martínez-Valadez, Daniela Renee Colin-Tinoco, Rodrigo Ramírez-Juárez, Mario Ramírez-Neria

### <u>Design of a Haptic Device with Variable Stiffness Actuation Mechanism for Finger</u> Rehabilitation

Authors: Arash Basirat Tabrizi, Jeremy Catania, Baigian Qi, Kourosh Zareinia

### **Trajectory Tracking of Gantry Crane Differential Flatness Control**

Authors: Rodrigo Ramírez-Juárez, Mario Ramírez-Neria, Alberto Luviano-Juárez

# The Use of Vibrotactile Haptic Feedback for a Neurosurgical Virtual Reality Training System

Authors: Jonah Boutin, Jafer Kamoonpuri, Reza Faieghi, Joon Chung, Sandrine de Ribaupierre, Roy Eagleson

# **SPONSORS**

International ASET Inc. would like to thank the following sponsors for their support of CDSR 2024:







**Return to Top** 

# **JOURNAL PUBLICATION**

Selected articles from the conference will be published in the following journal after a secondary review process:

**JMIDS - Journal of Machine Intelligence and Data Science** 

This journal have adopted to the open-access model, meaning all free access to the journal's articles and content with no need for subscription. This ensures larger audience and therefore higher citations.

All published papers of JMIDS will be submitted to Google Scholar. Additionally, they will be permanently archived in Portico (one of the largest community-supported digital archives in the world) and will be assigned unique DOIs.

Please visit the following website for the respected journal:

• JMIDS: <a href="https://jmids.avestia.com">https://jmids.avestia.com</a>

# **CDSR 2025**

The 12<sup>th</sup> International Conference of Control, Dynamic Systems, and Robotics (CDSR 2025) will be held on July 14, 2025 - July 16, 2025 at Imperial College London Conference Center, London, United Kingdom.



For inquiries and to obtain further information on the congress, please visit the website

You can also email <a href="mailto:info@cdsr.net">info@cdsr.net</a> or call us

at: +1-613-834-9999

**Return to Top** 

At International ASET Inc., we take matters that relate to ethics in publishing very seriously. We believe that the peer-review publication process is a vital building block of academia, and its integrity must be maintained at all costs, which is why every article will be peer-reviewed by several experts in the field. Under peer-review, experts in the related fields are required to provide opinions and comments on the improvements of the submissions.

We are proud of our efforts towards abiding by the guidelines of ethics, integrity, and high standards in publishing.

Following are the ethics guidelines set by the organizers for the authors and the reviewers of the conference:

### Scientific Committees

Scientific committees consisting of experts in the fields are established. The committees oversee the peer-review and publication process. To see the scientific committee members, please follow the link: Scientific Committee

### **Equality and Decisions**

One or more reviewer, scientific committee member, or chair, (internal or external), are responsible for evaluating the relevance of the submitted manuscripts to the proceedings, technical and scientific merit, originally, and impact. These evaluations are to be carried out regardless of ethnicity, religion, gender, sexual orientation, political beliefs, and institutions. Successive to peer-review, the Chair has full authority and is solely responsible for the published content and the process thereof.

### **Confidentiality**

Scientific committee member(s) and publishing staff may not disclose manuscripts or their content, directly or indirectly, to anyone other than individuals invited to review the manuscript (whether they accept or not), other reviewers of the same publications, and publishing staff.

### **Conflicts of Interest**

Scientific committee member(s) and publishing staff may not utilize the contents of submitted manuscripts whether accepted or rejected, directly or indirectly for their own research purposes without prior written consent by the authors.

### **Reviewers**

### **Contribution to Decisions**

In order for final decisions to be made regarding acceptance or rejection of papers, we rely on peer-review. Peer-review is the process of experts in the field reading, understanding, and objectively commenting on submitted papers. Through peer-review, scholars give back to the academic and scientific community by helping the chair(s) make decisions regarding manuscripts.

### **Promptness**

Reviewers should promptly notify the chair(s) if they are unable or unqualified to carry out their reviewing duties. Reviewers should do their best to provide the reviews to the chair(s) as promptly as possible, and within the designated time-frame.

### Acknowledgment of Source

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Reviewers should review manuscripts fairly and objectively, with supporting evidence or arguments, regardless of personal feelings or biases.

### Conflicts of Interest:

Invited reviewers should immediately inform the chair(s) in case of a conflict of interest based on competitive, collaborative, personal, family, and other relationships with the authors or people involved in the work.

### **Authors**

### Reporting Standards

The paper being submitted for the proceedings should be based on clear objective, discussion, and references. The findings, data, and the arguments being used in the paper should be accurate. It is author's responsibility to guarantee the authenticity of the data in the paper.

### **Authorship**

Only persons who have significantly contributed to the work and the manuscript can be named authors on a paper. These contributions include the idea/concept, design, experiments, evaluation, analysis, drafting or revision of the manuscript, and others. Authors must all have agreed to be named as such and for the manuscript to be submitted. Anyone who has contributed based on the above, but the level of contribution is not significant, may appear in the acknowledgement section of the manuscript.

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### **Data and Material**

Authors are encouraged to share their data, software, or other sharable material online, provided copyright and ownership laws surrounding that particular project permit. Authors may also be asked to share such material with the chair(s), and/or reviewers, and must be willing to do so if asked.

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If an author identifies a major error in a published paper, he/she must immediately inform the publisher. Regardless of whether a significant error is reported by the authors of the work or other readers, authors are obligated to take the necessary steps to correct the issue. It is decided on a case-by-case basis whether an erratum will be submitted to notify future readers of the error and correction, or whether the paper will be retracted. Unethical/plagiarism issues mostly result in a retraction, while unintended mistakes will mostly result in the publication of an erratum.

### **Publisher**

### **Errata and Retractions**

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### Schedule:

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**Return to Top**